

Our ref: 01/FOI/24/013156/E

Please quote our reference
number when responding

Thursday, 19 September 2024

FREEDOM OF INFORMATION REQUEST REFERENCE NO: 01/FOI/24/013156/E

I write in connection with your request for information dated 21/08/2024, I note you seek access to the following information:

- 1. Could you please provide a figure for the total amount of Bitcoin currently held by the Greater Manchester Police and*
- 2. the total amount of Bitcoin sold by the Greater Manchester Police, since 26 April 2024, when sections 3C to 3F of the Economic Crime and Corporate Transparency Act 2023 came into force?*

Result of Searches

Following receipt of your request searches were conducted within Greater Manchester Police to locate information relevant to your request. I can confirm that the information you have requested is held by Greater Manchester Police.

However, the information has been exempt from disclosure by virtue of the following exemption:

- **Section 31(1)(a)(b) – Law enforcement**

Sections 31 is a prejudice-based and qualified exemption. There is a requirement to articulate the harm in disclosing such information as well as carrying out a public interest test.

Harm

The Harm Test process requires Greater Manchester Police to consider any possible harm that might arise as a result of placing the requested information into the public domain. This process considers the potential harm to:

- Individuals
- The community as a whole
- Greater Manchester Police and the wider policing service
- Other bodies

Policing is an information-led activity, and information assurance (which includes information security) is fundamental to how the Police Service manages the challenges faced. In order to comply with statutory requirements, the College of Policing Authorised Professional Practice for Information Assurance has been put in place to ensure the delivery of core operational policing by providing appropriate and consistent protection for the information assets of member organisations, see below link:

<https://www.app.college.police.uk/app-content/information-management/>

It is widely recognised that criminals use Cryptocurrency to take advantage from the perceived anonymity of digital assets for illicit purposes. Cryptocurrency transactions can also be for vast amounts.

It is accepted that there has been information previously released into the public domain that confirms the amount of Cryptocurrency seized under law enforcement purposes. However, a motivated actor with the right tools can use this information, using methods that map out exactly where the funds may have originated from, confirming that they have been seized and that criminality had been identified. Therefore there exists a risk of forewarning criminals which in turn could jeopardise investigations if there are outstanding suspects or funds that have yet to be seized or restrained.

Public Interest Test

Factors favouring Disclosure

Confirming the amount of Cryptocurrency held by GMP would be of interest to the public, namely give insight into the processes used to solve crimes, and widen public discussion on such matters.

Factors favouring Non-Disclosure

Measures are put in place to protect the community we serve and as evidenced within the harm, to provide a size of Cryptocurrency currently held and sold would allow individuals intent on disrupting law enforcement from targeting specific organised crime gangs, and criminality overall; using the information obtained to maximise the impact.

Taking into account the security climate within the United Kingdom, and the sensitive nature of criminal investigations, no information which may aid criminality should be disclosed. It is

clear that it would have an impact on a Force's ability to carry out the core duty of enforcing the law and serving the community.

The public entrust the Police Service to make appropriate decisions with regard to their safety and protection and the only way of reducing risk is to be cautious with what is placed into the public domain.

Balance Test

The Police Service is charged with enforcing the law, preventing and detecting crime and protecting the communities we serve. In order to effectively and robustly carry out those duties, external services are utilised which are vital to investigating criminal activity. Weakening the mechanisms used to investigate any type of criminal activity would have a detrimental impact on law enforcement as a whole. To provide the overall sums of Cryptocurrency held by GMP, despite the known risks of cyber-attacks would undermine any trust or confidence the public have in the Police Service.

Therefore, at this moment in time, it is our opinion that the balance test favours against the disclosure of the information requested.